B-3321 - B-3333 4-48 E. Cross St. (North side) Baltimore, Md. Private access 1850-1867

The pair of houses at 4-6 E. Cross St. was originally built as a pair of two story plus attic, two bay wide brick houses with gable roofs, but 4 E. Cross St. has been enlarged and is now three stories in height with a shed roof and bracketed cornice. 8 E. Cross St. is a small, two story, gable-roofed house typical of the type built on nearby Patapsco St. in the 1850's. 10 and 12-38 E. Cross St. are all three story, two bay wide, brick houses with gable roofs that serve a mixed commercial/residential purpose. The houses were built both just before and just after the Civil War by John S. Gittings and George Williamson, who each built alternating pairs of similar houses. 26-28 and 38 E. Cross St. have had their original gable roofs rebuilt as shed roofs and 38 E. Cross St. has a bracketed cornice. 46 E. Cross St. is a three story, two bay wide brick house with shed roof and bracketed cornice whose first floor area is currently being converted to a shopfront. 48 E. Cross St. is a two story, two bay wide, brick house with shed roof and bracketed cornice which has recently been converted to modern shopfront space.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

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LOCATION			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	199
STREET & NUMBER	46 E. Cross St.			
CITY, TOWN	40 E. CLOSS St.		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
	Baltimore	VICINITY OF		
STATE	2227 - COMP		COUNTY	
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525200700000000000	_BOTH	X_WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
	_IN PROCESS	XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATIO
-	_BEING CONSIDERED	_NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

EXCELLENT

DETERIORATED

UNEXPOSED

UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

X\_GOOD \_FAIR

RUINS

XALTERED

MOVED DATE

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This three story, two bay brick building with shed roof and metal cornice represents either an enlargement or replacement of the original gable roofed house that was built on this site in the 1850's. The first floor area has been converted into a store-front. The building is currently in the process of being renovated.

The building is three stories in height, 13 1/2' wide, and occupies a lot about 31 deep. The building is one long room deep and there is a one story high, one bay deep frame rear addition. The building is constructed in running bond. The shed roof is capped by a stamped sheet metal cornice consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding set above a plain freize area. The cornice is framed and supported by two end brackets, the upper edges of which terminated in plain, rounded "anthemions." There is a single covered chimney located along the east side of the rear section of the roof.

The second and third floor window openings have segmentally arched brick lintels with solid wood tympanums. The sills are brick header sills. The second floor windows are filled with new 15-light French doors that open out onto a new wrought iron balcony which extends across the entire width of the facade at the second floor level. The third floor windows are filled with new 6/6 sash. The first floor area has been converted into a store-front. A glass and panel door set beneath a single light transom is located in the westernmost bay, flanked by a plate glass window set on a wood paneled base, with a wide transom light set above the window. A simple wooden cornice, consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding supported by three new grooved brackets, extends across the entire width of the store-front. The entrance is reached by one stone step.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT	ES 1851-52	BUILDER/ARCHITECT George L. Addison			
		INVENTION			
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)	
_X1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION	
_1700-1799	_ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
1600-1699	X.ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	_COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This house is significant as being representative of a large group of gable-roofed houses built in the 1840's and 1850's in the area surrounding the Cross St. Market to serve as combination residential/commercial structures, but which were remodeled after the Civil War in the currently fashionable Victorian style. The original structure on this site seems to have been a two story plus attic house, such as Addison built at 1035-1037 S. Charles St. This house, and the adjoining two houses at 48 and 50 Cross (now demolished), were initially rented to a variety of tenants and did not leave the Addison family until the 1880's.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Baltimore City Land Records, Liber FAP 878, Folio 70; Sachse's 1858 <u>Bird's Eye View of Baltimore</u>

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

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### 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 13'6" x 30'10"

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

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in inable in

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

## 11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

M.E. Hayward / Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Maryland Historical Trust / Struever Bros. & Eccles

5//9

STREET & NOWIBER

TELEPHONE

1745 Circle Rd.

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Ruxton

Maryland 21204

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

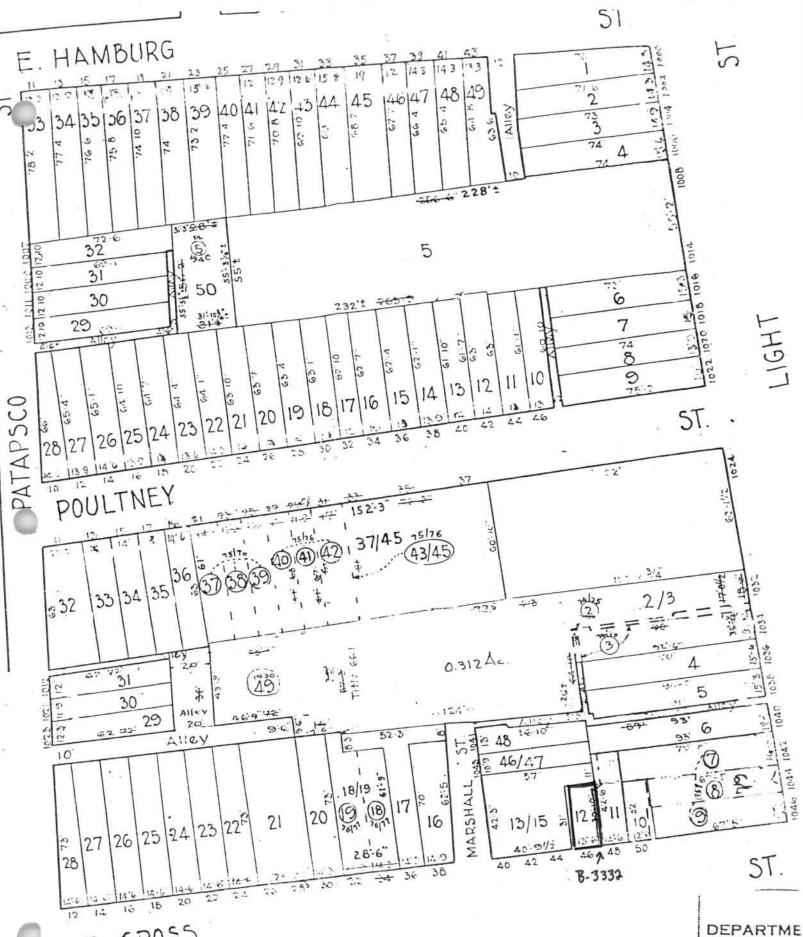
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



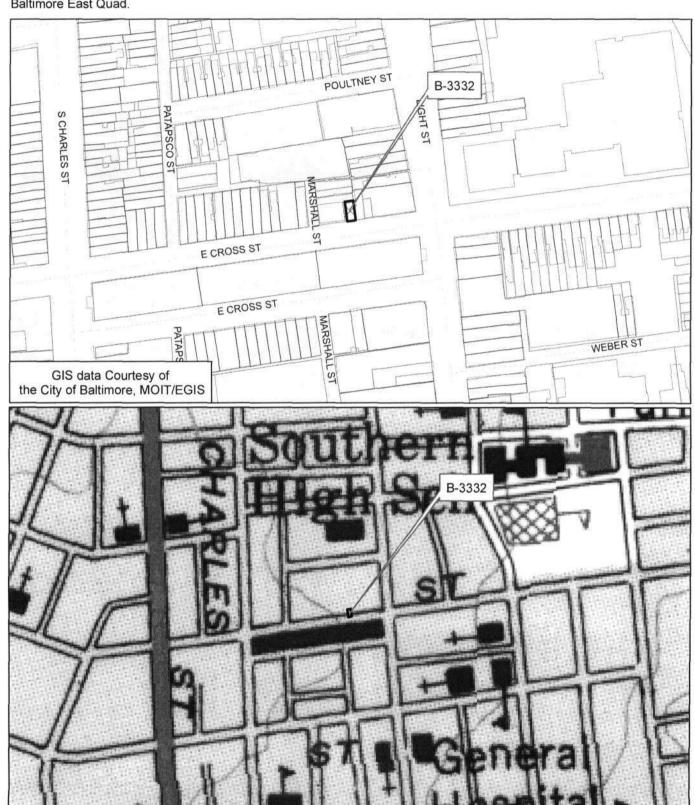
E. CROSS

THIS TO A REAL PROPERTY PLAT &S PROVIDED

BUREAU (

WARD

B-3332 46 E. Cross Street Block 0935A Lot 012 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-3332 46 E. Cross St.

M.E.H. 5/79

South elevation